

# evl/vj x RvwZ hvf` i KvftQ FwY - GKwU wbt` Rixc!

dqv` ingvb

evl/vj x RvwZi Drtmi mUvrb thtZ thtq gtb ntj v Avgv` i RvwZi Onj Ad tdg0 RvZxq GKwU Zvwj Kv %Zix Ki tj tKgb nq? c0tg fivej vg Ggb wKQyAZxtZ ntqtQ wKbv Zv RvbZ cvi tj fvj ntZv | LRtZ thtq Ave@vi ntj v th, tZgb tKvb Omwi qvm0 c0P0v GLb Aewa tbaq nq w| Zvl ev th KqUv cvl qv tMj , tm , tj v GZUvB c¶cvZ` p th tmMj vtK tekx m@yb t` qv tMj bv | Aek` GKUv j vf ntj v th, tKb GZw b Ggb tP0v MnZ nqwb tmUv cwi @vi ntq tMj | Kvi YwU Lp mnR - Ggb tKvb Zvwj Kvi e`vcvti Avgv` i evl/vj xt` i GKgZ nI qv m@e bq | gvT tZwT k eQi AvtMi NUBvi e`vcvti B Avgiv GKgZ ntZ cwi bv - Avi Ggb GKwU Zvwj Kvi e`vcvti GKgZ nI qv tZv GtKvti B Am@e!

KvftRB i i tZB civRq (Ges wKj , Po, Nyl ...) wbu0Z tRtbB KvR`i i` ntj v | XvKvq Avgvi Lp wctq mivi wekthwnZ` tKt` i c0Z0vZv Ave` j vn AveymvB` tK GB mgm`vi K\_v ej tj B ej tj bt OmSkBK bv ntj wK Avi tZv iv cokx Kti v0? Zvi KvftQB kpb vg civRq wbu0Z tRtbI hviv hK Kti Zvi vB bWk OmSkBK0 | eSj vg t` tki nvrvtiv mgm`v tgvKvtj v Kti whub wekthwnZ` tKt` i gZ GKwU c0Z0vb GKUzGKUzKti Mto Ztj tQb, wZibI Avgv` i GB 0Ac0-tP-vtK Li tPi LvZvq wj tLw` tqtQb |

c0g c0k0B ntj v GB Zvwj KwU %Zix Ki te tK? gvtb tmvRv ersj vg 0eovtj i Mj vq NvUwU ewate tK0? GB mSL`vi AwZw\_ m@v` K wntmte` wqZwU i m@ebv t` Lv w` j Avgvi Nvto covi | Awg OmSkBK0 ntZ cwi , wKs` tbnvZ wbt`e bB! ZvB wK ntj v hviv wefbbv t`e 0cok0i m@v` bvi mv t` RwoZ AvtQb, Zvt` i Kv0 t` tK gtbvqb Abtj va Kiv nte | Awg gtbvqb tPtqQj vg Ggb me evl/vj xt` i bvtgi hvf` i Ae`vtbi Rb` Avgiv AvR AvRtKi evl/vj x RvwZ wntmte cwi wPZ ntqQ | Avt` i gtbvqb tPtqQj vg Avgvi cwi wPZ` i KvftQ, Avgvi eUz evUtei KvftQ, Avgvi AvZwq-`Rbt` i KvftQ | Awg tKvb bvg Dtj L KwU w| th hviv K\_v gtb Kti tQb, Zv v ZvB cWtqtQb | Awg i ay gtbvqb , tj v thvM Kti wU | tenki fvM wZwU Kti bvg cWtqtQb, Zte tK tK cWtqtQb` kwU | Awg me gtbvqb tK mgvb , i` Zi w` tqtQ | mefK0 evl/vj x LfR tei Kiv Avgv` i Dt` k` bq - evl/vj xi mgw0MZ gvbtm Kvi m@v` tbi Avmtb Avkxb ZvB i ay Avgiv LfRwU |

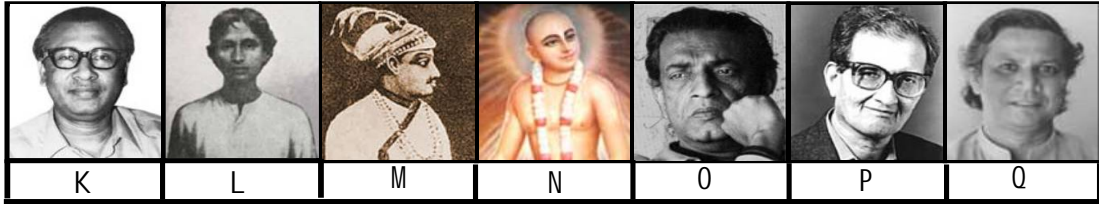
GB Zvwj KwU KZUKz wekthwm? wK Rwb bv | hviv Avgvi gtZv -` wUw-`- c0tQb, Zv v Rvbb th, G0ai tbi th tKvb wntmte 0i` vbWg wW0ieDkb0 LpB , i` ZcY@ Awg hvf` i wPwb, ev hvf` i KvftQ gtbvqb tPtqQ, Zvt` i gta` meai tbi gvb | wK AvtQb? nqtZv AvtQb, nqtZv tbB | GUKz Awg mtP0 ntqQ hvfZ i vR%0wZK fvt` wefbbv Zvej @t` i Kv0 t` tK gtbvqb Avtm | wKs` tmUv m@v` c¶cvZ wnx wK bv tmUv wK Awg ej tZ cwi ? nqtZv cwi , nqtZv cwi bv | Avt` KwU , i` ZcY@F` wii tzej 0 nt` Q KZRb GB gtbvqb cWtqtQb | Awg me wj t` 77wU i gtZv gtbvqb tctqQj vg | mSL`wU wbtm` tn Lp tQvU | i ay Zj bv Kivi Rtb` Rvbw`Q th, gwK0 hv` i vt0t tctmWU wbeP` t` th me 0i t` wqb tcvj 0 wGGB-mn Ab` vb` msev` gva` g , tj vq dj vl Kti cPwi Z nq, ZvtZ mvavi YZ 1000wU i gtZv gtbvqb e`venvi Kiv nq | tkl 0f` wii tzej 0-wU ntj v gtbvqb , tj vi KZwU cW0get` i evl/vj xt` i , Avi KZwU ersj vt` tki evl/vj xt` i | Ge`vcvti mSL`v , i` gtbvqb GtmtQ ersj vt` tki evl/vj xt` i Kv0 t` tK |

Gi cti i cvZvq c0g 10 Rb evl/vj xt` i GKwU Zvwj Kv t` qv ntj v hvf` i KvftQ evl/vj x RvwZ mePvBtZ FwY | cvtk cvtk Kvi gtbvqb tbi KZfvM tctqtQb Zvl t` qv ntj v | cvK-cwWkvK Abtj va Ki wU Zvwj KwU tZ mnR fvt` tbaq Rb` | Gi Dt` k` GB e`vcvti Pvtqi tUw t` Mi g Avt` vPbv Kivi mthvM Kti t` qv, Avi wK0bq! cvK tdivtG Avcbvi AbfWZ wj tL Rvbtj Avgiv Avbw` Z nte | GB Zvwj Kvi wKQyRvi w` K Ztj aiw:

- Zvwj Kvq AvtQb GKwaK Kue, mvmwZ` K I wK¶vex` (wekKue i ex` bv\_ VvKi , teMg ti vtKqv kvLvI qvZ tnvmb, Ckji P>` a we` vmvMi , wef` tnx Kue KvRx bRi` j Bmj vg) | ms@KwZi c0Z evl/vj xi fvj evwq tKvb tFRvj tbB |
- Zvwj Kvq AvtQb GKwaK wef` tnx (wef` tnx Kue KvRx bRi` j Bmj vg, tZvRx myvI P>` em) | 0wKj fvsMvi wKj cto0 evl/vj x c0ZwbqZ Kti tQ mSL0g | GB mSL0tgi tbZv v Avgv` i Lp KvftQi |
- Dwbk kZK evl/vj xi RvMi tYi Kvj | tmB mgtqi GKwaK evl/vj xi KvftQ Avgiv RvwZ wntmte FwY |
- i vR%0wZK fvt` Avgiv th thB ct` i cw\_K nB bv tKb, `faxZv mSL0tgi tbZvtK Avgiv Zui c0c` m@yb t` B | tkl gwRej ingvb ZvB GB Zvwj Kvi kxtI ¶
- Zvwj Kvq AvtQb gvT GKRb bvi x | RbmsL`vi kZKiv 50% Avgv` i RvZxq RxtY tKv\_vq? GLbI wK SStZ Amjev nq RvwZ wntmte Avgiv tKb wcuQtq?
- ersj vt` tki eU` j MYZtSj c0vb `cwZ I msev` gva` tgi `faxZvi c0v wntmte tctmWU wRqvDi ingvb GB Zvwj Kvq RvqMv Kti wbtqtQb | wKs` RvqMv cvbwv Zvi cieZ¶ v0bvqtKiv | evl/vj x th GLb i vR%0wZK fvt` t` Dvj qv tmUv eS` tZ i tKU weAvbx ntZ nq bv |
- AtbtKB wbtRtK wbtR gtbvqb w` tqtQb | i` tZ tfttQj vg Guv i wKZv gvT | wK` hLb AtbtKB GKB i wKZv GtK Atb` i ARvtS-Ki t` j b, ZLb fivej vg Gi gta` wP` w Lwi K wKQy\_wKtZi cvti ! 0Awg0 ZvB wbtRi RvqMv Kti wbtqtQ c0g` kRb mePvBtZ , i` ZcY@evl/vj xi Zvwj Kvq! wePvti i fvi cvK-cwWkvI nvtZB t0to w` j vg |



tkl KiwQ Zvt` i cwi Pq w` tq, hvi v weifbafvte gtbnwZ ntqtQb, wKŠ'c²\_g` kRtbi wfZi `vb cvbwb|



Gi wfZi AvtQb:

(K) evsj vt` tki c²\_g cāvY gŠx I `vaxbZv hK Pj vKvj xb A`vqx gyRebMi mi Kvti i cāvY ZvRDwī b Avntg` (1925-1975)

(L) weilUk weṭi vax mk`;Avṭ` vj tbi bṃqK ¶w` i vg emy(1889-1908)

(M) evsj vi tkl beve wmi vR-D` -ṭ` Šj v (1729-1757)

(N) cū\_g ev½vj xi MY Avṭ` vj tbi tbZv kš Kḍ %RZb` (1486-1534)

(O) weikó evsj v Pj wPī Kvi mZ`wRr i vq (1921-1992)

(P) A\_ḂwZṭZ bṭej` cj`vi weRqx Aa`vcK AgZ`ṭmb (1933-)

(Q) evsj vt` tki gvBṭµv-ṭµwU bwiZi Dci cūZwōZ MōgxY e`stKi cūZōvZv I A\_ḂwZex` Aa`vcK ṭgvnvṣ` BDbrn (1940-)

Avgt` i GB Rwi ṭci dj vdj Avmvi ci Avgiv RvbṭZ cvij vg th, weiwem evsj v mwrfm Avgt` i gZB ev½vj x RwiZ hvṭ` i KvṭQ FwY Zvt` i GKwU Zvwj Kv %Zix KiṭQ| Avgiv tcḂm hvl qv chŠ-Gi mṣúY`Zvwj Kv cšKwKZ nqwb| cvVK-cwVKvṭ` i Abṭeva KiwQ Zvwj Kv `yU mṣutK`Zvt` i gZvgZ Avgt` i wj ṭL RvbṭZ|